

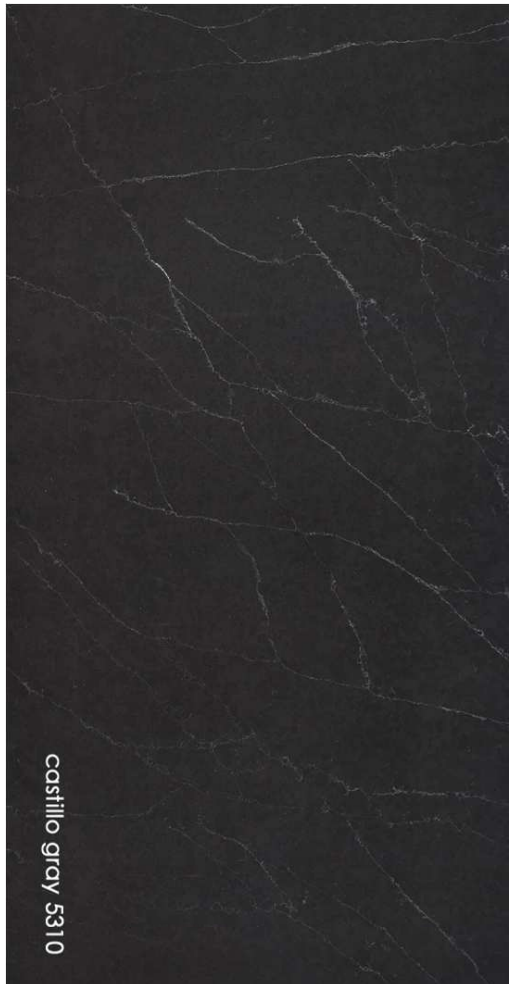
azul macaubas 5700



calacatta manhattan 5111



calacatta vagli 5110



castillo gray 5310



equinox 5184



Ibiza 7100



kalahari 7102



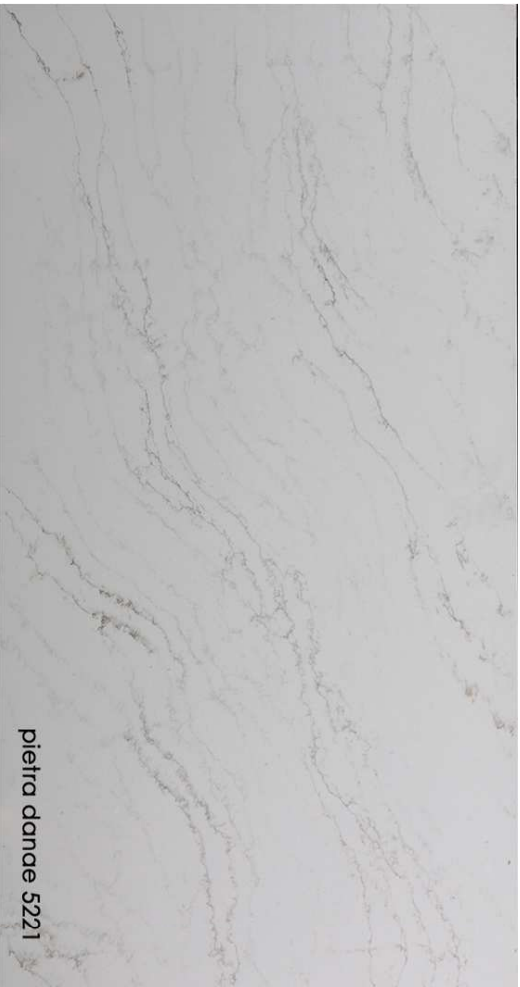
la pедera 7110



maison 5333



marmi concrete 5330



pietra danca 5221



san vincente 7182

